THE BIBLICAL REVIEW

QUARTERLY

PUBLISHED BY

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

WILBERT W. WHITE, *President*

ROBERT M. KURTZ, *Editor*

Associate Editors:

WILBERT W. WHITE LOUIS MATTHEWS SWEET ALBERT CLARKE WYCKOFF

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 36 BEAVER STREET, ALBANY, NEW YORK
EDITORIAL AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE, 541 LEXINGTON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

The general diffusion of the Bible is the most effectual way to civilize and humanize mankind.—CHANCELLOR KENT.

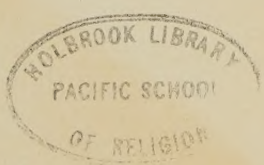
Vol. XII JANUARY, 1927 No. 1

CONTENTS

	PAGE
EDITORIAL	5
THE SCANDAL OF THE CROSS. EDWIN M. POTEAT	11
THE TITLE "SON OF MAN" IN ITS LOFTY ASSOCIATIONS A. MCCAIG	44
THE INSPIRATIONAL IDEALS OF THE LAY MOVEMENT J. E. CRAWFORD	57
THE USE OF IMAGES IN WORSHIP. G. LUVERNO BICKERSTAPH	70
FIFTY POINTS OF A GOOD CHURCH SCHOOL HERMAN H. HORNE	79
THE REVIEW. CURRENT THOUGHT AND ACTIVITY. BOOKS	87

THE PRICE OF THE BIBLICAL REVIEW IS **TWO DOLLARS** a year, prepaid in American territory, in Canada, Mexico, and Samoa. For all other countries, add thirty cents postage. Single copies, fifty cents.
REMITTANCES should be sent by draft on New York, Express Order, or Money Order, payable to *THE BIBLICAL REVIEW*. Receipt of subscription is included with subscriber's address on each copy.
CHANGE OF ADDRESS. For change, give both old and new addresses.
SUBSCRIPTIONS should be sent to the Publication Office, 36 Beaver Street, P. O. Box 495, Albany, N. Y., or the Executive Office, 541 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y., as indicated above.

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Albany, New York, October 14, 1920, under the Act of August 24, 1912.
Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized.
Copyright 1927, by The Biblical Seminary in New York.



71244

1927

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

WILBERT W. WHITE, *President*

(Second semester begins February 3)

DEPARTMENTS

IN the **Department of Theology** the course in Systematic Theology takes advantage of modern educational processes by applying, successively, to the study of Christian Doctrine the historical, psychological, and philosophical modes of approach, under the professors of the subjects indicated.

The Historical Approach — The first year is given to examination of the developments of Christian thinking, as they are expressed in the historic creeds and confessions and so contribute to the understanding of the basic truths of Systematic Theology.

The Psychological Approach — In the second year the psychological foundation for the Christian belief is investigated. The experience of faith in God, in the redemptive work of His Son, and in the soteriological assurances of evangelical Protestantism, is analyzed.

The Philosophical Approach — The third year course, The Philosophy of the Christian Religion, considers the facts, principles, and doctrines of Systematic Theology as related to thought and life.

Department of Missions. A *two-year course* with the missionary candidate's needs especially provided for, in Bible study and other subjects essential to the missionary.

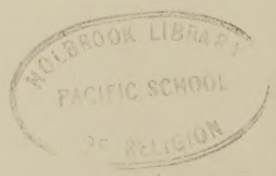
Department of Religious Education. A *three-year course* for Bible teachers in colleges, directors of religious education, and religious work secretaries. A *two-year course* for Bible teachers, Sunday School superintendents, pastors' assistants, and lay workers.

Department of Social Service. A *two-year course* for workers in settlements, community service, etc.

Degrees. Students who meet the requirements, as given in the Catalogue, are eligible for the degrees of S.T.B., S.T.M., and S.T.D., and also for the degree of M.A.

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

541 Lexington Avenue New York



THE BIBLICAL REVIEW

QUARTERLY

PUBLISHED BY

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

WILBERT W. WHITE, *President*

ROBERT M. KURTZ, *Editor*

Associate Editors:

WILBERT W. WHITE LOUIS MATTHEWS SWEET ALBERT CLARKE WYCKOFF

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 36 BEAVER STREET, ALBANY, NEW YORK
EDITORIAL AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE, 541 LEXINGTON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

The general diffusion of the Bible is the most effectual way to civilize and humanize mankind.—CHANCELLOR KENT.

Vol. XII APRIL, 1927 No. 2

CONTENTS

	PAGE
EDITORIAL	165
SHECHEM AND PRIMEVAL MONOTHEISM. H. M. DUBOSE	171
THE AUTHORITY OF BIBLICAL TRUTH. S. D. CHOWN .	189
ST. JOHN OF GALILEE. E. G. SIHLER	199
THE CHALLENGE AND COMPENSATIONS OF THE COUNTRY PREACHER. HENRY W. MCLAUGHLIN . .	227
WHAT VERSION IN THE PULPIT? CHARLES L. GOODELL .	242
THE REVIEW. CURRENT THOUGHT AND ACTIVITY. BOOKS .	251

THE PRICE OF THE BIBLICAL REVIEW IS **TWO DOLLARS** a year, prepaid in American territory, in Canada, Mexico, and Samoa. For all other countries, add thirty cents postage. Single copies, fifty cents. *REMITTANCES* should be sent by draft on New York, Express Order, or Money Order, payable to *THE BIBLICAL REVIEW*. Receipt of subscription is included with subscriber's address on each copy.
CHANGE OF ADDRESS. For change, give both old and new addresses. *SUBSCRIPTIONS* should be sent to the Publication Office, 36 Beaver Street, P. O. Box 495, Albany, N. Y., or the Executive Office, 541 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y., as indicated above.

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Albany, New York, October 14, 1920, under the Act of August 24, 1912.
Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized.
Copyright 1927, by The Biblical Seminary in New York.

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

DR. WILBERT W. WHITE, *President*

SUMMER TERM

June 15—July 26, 1927

The term is divided into two periods of three weeks each.

The curriculum is arranged with the intention of meeting specific problems of:

PASTORS seeking larger usefulness in their parishes.

PROFESSORS in colleges and seminaries, especially in departments of **English Bible** and **Religious Education.**

CHRISTIAN LEADERS and those **preparing for Leadership** in churches and church schools.

The courses offered include:

1. English Bible
2. Biblical Theology
3. Expository Preaching
4. Religious Education
5. Present Tendencies in Religious Thought
6. Phonetics and Missionary Linguistics
7. Social Service
8. Church Efficiency

For additional information and schedule of classes, address

DEAN WALTER E. BACHMAN

541 Lexington Avenue New York

THE BIBLICAL REVIEW

QUARTERLY

PUBLISHED BY

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

WILBERT W. WHITE, *President*

BERKELEY BAPTIST DIVINITY SCHOOL LIBRARY

ROBERT M. KURTZ, *Editor*

Associate Editors:

WILBERT W. WHITE LOUIS MATTHEWS SWEET ALBERT CLARKE WYCKOFF

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 36 BEAVER STREET, ALBANY, NEW YORK
EDITORIAL AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE, 541 LEXINGTON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

The general diffusion of the Bible is the most effectual way to civilize and humanize mankind.—CHANCELLOR KENT.

Vol. XII JULY, 1927 No. 3

CONTENTS

PAGE

EDITORIAL 325

THE TEACHING OF THE CHRISTIAN FAITH CONCERNING SIN AND ITS REMEDY. J. STUART HOLDEN . . 332

DILIGENCE IN THE CULTIVATION OF CHRISTIAN CHARACTER. W. GRAHAM SCROGGIE . . . 348

JESUS AS A PHILOSOPHER. H. H. HORNE . . . 361

BIBLE INSTITUTES OF THE UNITED STATES DAVID R. BREED 372

THE CHRISTIAN MINISTRY. GEORGE BREWER . . 379

HOW NOT TO TREAT NEW TESTAMENT HISTORY JOHN ALFRED FAULKNER 391

THE REVIEW. CURRENT THOUGHT AND ACTIVITY. BOOKS . 402

THE PRICE OF THE BIBLICAL REVIEW IS **TWO DOLLARS** a year, prepaid in American territory, in Canada, Mexico, and Samoa. For all other countries, add thirty cents postage. Single copies, fifty cents. *REMITTANCES* should be sent by draft on New York, Express Order, or Money Order, payable to *THE BIBLICAL REVIEW*. Receipt of subscription is included with subscriber's address on each copy.
CHANGE OF ADDRESS. For change, give both old and new addresses. *SUBSCRIPTIONS* should be sent to the Publication Office, 36 Beaver Street, P. O. Box 495, Albany, N. Y., or the Executive Office, 541 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y., as indicated above.

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Albany, New York, October 14, 1920, under the Act of August 24, 1912.
Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized.
Copyright 1927, by The Biblical Seminary in New York.

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

WILBERT W. WHITE, *President*

DEPARTMENTS

IN the **Department of Theology** the course in Systematic Theology takes advantage of modern educational processes by applying, successively, to the study of Christian Doctrine the historical, psychological, and philosophical modes of approach, under the professors of the subjects indicated.

The Historical Approach — The first year is given to examination of the developments of Christian thinking, as they are expressed in the historic creeds and confessions and so contribute to the understanding of the basic truths of Systematic Theology.

The Psychological Approach — In the second year the psychological foundation for the Christian belief is investigated. The experience of faith in God, in the redemptive work of His Son, and in the soteriological assurances of evangelical Protestantism, is analyzed.

The Philosophical Approach — The third year course, The Philosophy of the Christian Religion, considers the facts, principles, and doctrines of Systematic Theology as related to thought and life.

Department of Missions. A *two-year course* with the missionary candidate's needs especially provided for, in Bible study and other subjects essential to the missionary.

Department of Religious Education. A *three-year course* for Bible teachers in colleges, directors of religious education, and religious work secretaries. A *two-year course* for Bible teachers, Sunday School superintendents, pastors' assistants, and lay workers.

Department of Social Service. A *two-year course* for workers in settlements, community service, etc.

Degrees. Students who meet the requirements, as given in the Catalogue, are eligible for the degrees of S.T.B., S.T.M., and S.T.D., and also for the degree of M.A.

Send for new Catalogue.

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

235 East 49th Street New York

THE BIBLICAL REVIEW

QUARTERLY

PUBLISHED BY

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

WILBERT W. WHITE, *President*

ROBERT M. KURTZ, *Editor*

Associate Editors:

WILBERT W. WHITE LOUIS MATTHEWS SWEET ALBERT CLARKE WYCKOFF

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 36 BEAVER STREET, ALBANY, NEW YORK
EDITORIAL AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE, 541 LEXINGTON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

The general diffusion of the Bible is the most effectual way to civilize and humanize mankind.—CHANCELLOR KENT.

Vol. XII OCTOBER, 1927 No. 4

CONTENTS

	PAGE
EDITORIAL	485
THE LIBERAL EVANGELICAL MOVEMENT IN THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND. LOUIS MATTHEWS SWEET	491
"TRUE" AND "TRUTH" IN THE JOHANNINE WRITINGS GEERHARDUS VOS	507
THE FOUNDATION AND THE SEAL. PHILIP MAURO	521
ST. PAUL AND SENECA. E. G. SIHLER	540
THE APOLOGY OF ARISTIDES. PARKE P. FLOURNOY	567
THE REVIEW. CURRENT THOUGHT AND ACTIVITY. BOOKS	576

THE PRICE OF THE BIBLICAL REVIEW IS **TWO DOLLARS** a year, prepaid in American territory, in Canada, Mexico, and Samoa. For all other countries, add thirty cents postage. Single copies, fifty cents. *REMITTANCES* should be sent by draft on New York, Express Order, or Money Order, payable to *THE BIBLICAL REVIEW*. Receipt of subscription is included with subscriber's address on each copy.
CHANGE OF ADDRESS. For change, give both old and new addresses. *SUBSCRIPTIONS* should be sent to the Publication Office, 36 Beaver Street, P. O. Box 495, Albany, N. Y., or the Executive Office, 541 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y., as indicated above.

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Albany, New York, October 14, 1920, under the Act of August 24, 1912.
Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized.
Copyright 1927, by The Biblical Seminary in New York.

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

WILBERT W. WHITE, *President*

DEPARTMENTS

IN the **Department of Theology** the course in Systematic Theology takes advantage of modern educational processes by applying, successively, to the study of Christian Doctrine the historical, psychological, and philosophical modes of approach, under the professors of the subjects indicated.

The Historical Approach — The first year is given to examination of the developments of Christian thinking, as they are expressed in the historic creeds and confessions and so contribute to the understanding of the basic truths of Systematic Theology.

The Psychological Approach — In the second year the psychological foundation for the Christian belief is investigated. The experience of faith in God, in the redemptive work of His Son, and in the soteriological assurances of evangelical Protestantism, is analyzed.

The Philosophical Approach — The third year course, The Philosophy of the Christian Religion, considers the facts, principles, and doctrines of Systematic Theology as related to thought and life.

Department of Missions. A *two-year course* with the missionary candidate's needs especially provided for, in Bible study and other subjects essential to the missionary.

Department of Religious Education. A *three-year course* for Bible teachers in colleges, directors of religious education, and religious work secretaries. A *two-year course* for Bible teachers, Sunday School superintendents, pastors' assistants, and lay workers.

Department of Social Service. A *two-year course* for workers in settlements, community service, etc.

Degrees. Students who meet the requirements, as given in the Catalogue, are eligible for the degrees of S.T.B., S.T.M., and S.T.D., and also for the degree of M.A.

THE BIBLICAL SEMINARY IN NEW YORK

235 East 49th Street New York